



r r $\begin{cases} e \\ u \end{cases}$

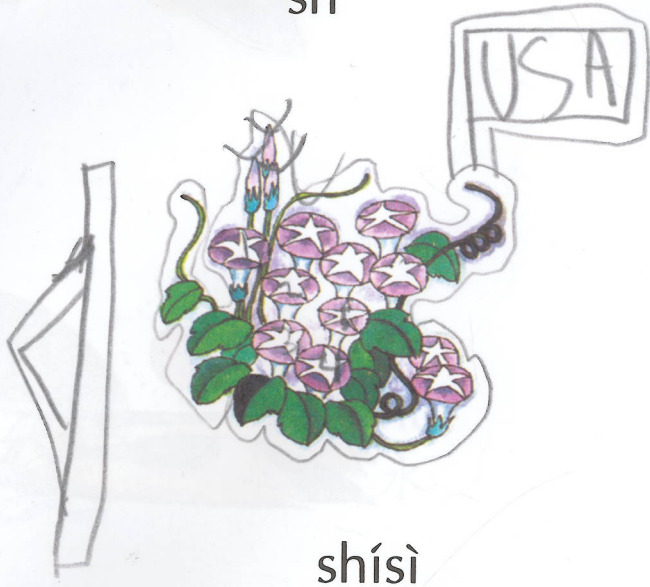
ri rī rí rǐ rì

zh
ch sh } ai

zh
ch sh } ao



lǎoshī

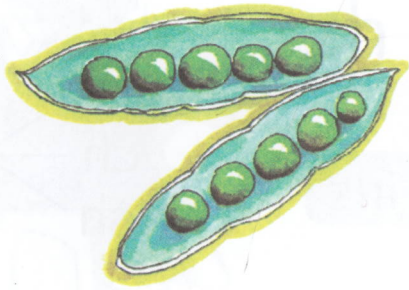


shísì

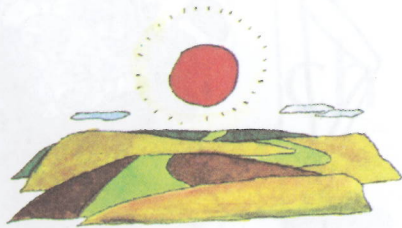
zhòu chǒu shòu ròu
zhūī chūī shuì 100

zh ch sh r
zhi chi shi ri

认读汉字



shí
十



rì
日



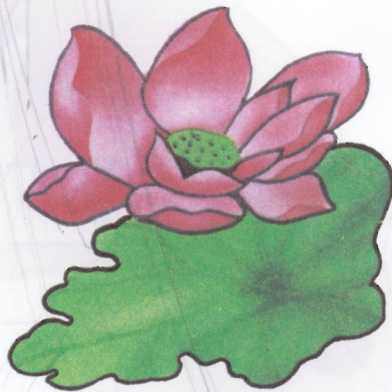
chǐ
尺



shū
书



shuǐ
水



huā

13

y w

y

w

i

yi

yī yí yǐ yì

u

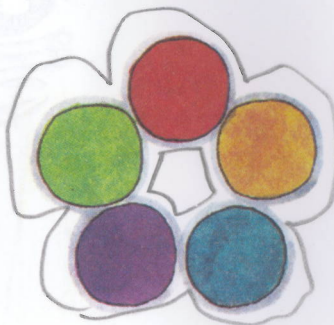
wu

wū wú wǔ wù

ü

yu

yū yú yǔ yù



yǔ

yī

wǔ

y — a → ya

y — ao → yao

w — a → wa

y — ou → you

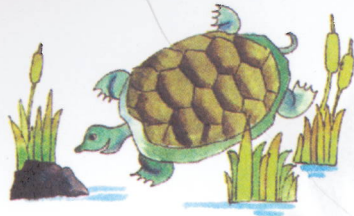
w — o → wo

w — ai → wai

w — ei → wei



yāzi



wūguī



wàiyī

y w

yi wu yu



yīng wǔ

认读汉字



yī
一



wǒ
我



wǔ
五

14

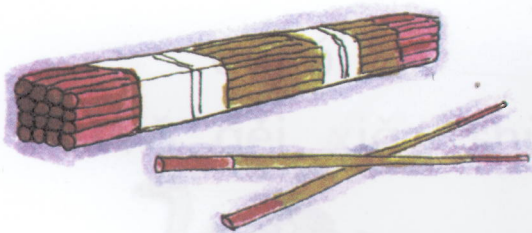
h - u - a → hua



h — u — ā → huā



x — i — ā → xiā



k — u — ài → kuài



q — i — áo → qiáo

j
q
x

i — a

g
k
h

u — a

g
k
h

u — o

d
t
n
l

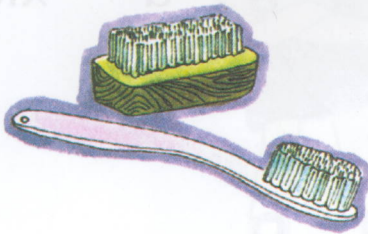
u — o

z
c
s

u — o

zh
ch
sh
r

u — o



shuāzi



làjiāo



zhuǎzi



tuóniǎo

b
p
m

i — ao

d
t
n

i — ao

g
k
h

u — ai

zh
ch
sh

u — ai



Wǒ gěi xiǎo shù miáo jiāo shuǐ.



认读汉字



huā
花



niǎo
鸟



xiǎo
小

15 ie üe er

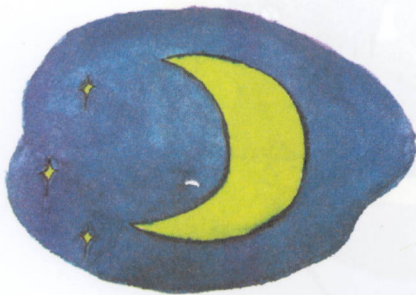


ie

iē ié iě iè

ye

yē yé yě yè



üe

üē üé üě üè

yue

yuē yué yuě yuè



er

ēr ér ěr èr

n — üe — nüè

l — üe — lüè

j — üe — jué

q — üe — què

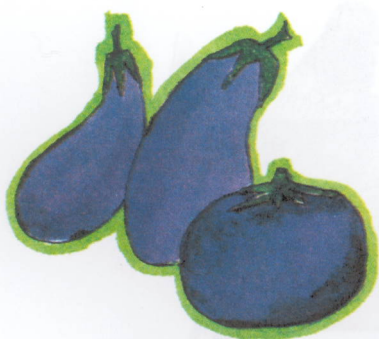
x — üe — xuè



húdié



máquè



qiézi



yǔxuē



Yéye xiě zì.



Jiějie huá xuě.

bié piē miè dié tiě niē liè

ie üe er

ye yue

认读汉字



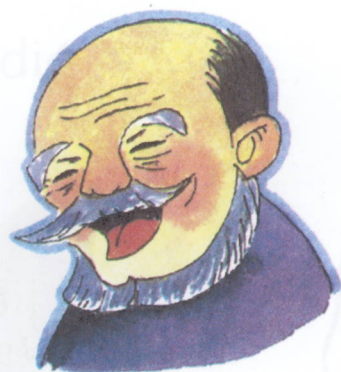
jiě
姐
jiějie
姐姐



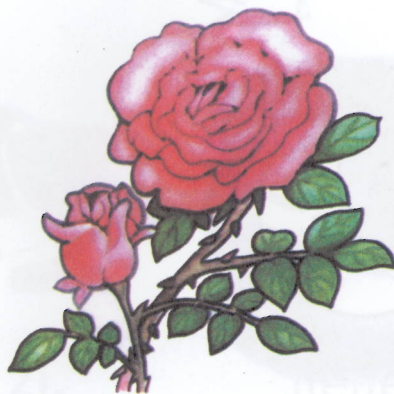
yuè
月



èr
二



yé
爷
yéye
爷爷



huā

16

an en in

an

ān án ǎn àn

en

ēn én ěn èn

in

īn ín ĭn ìn

yin

yīn yín yǐn yìn

y — an → yan

w — an → wan

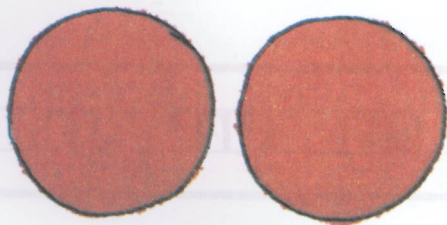
w — en → wen

b
p
m

→ in

z
c
s

→ en



yuan

yuān yuán yuǎn yuàn

j — ü — an → juan
q — ü — an → quan
x — ü — an → xuan

zh
ch
sh
r

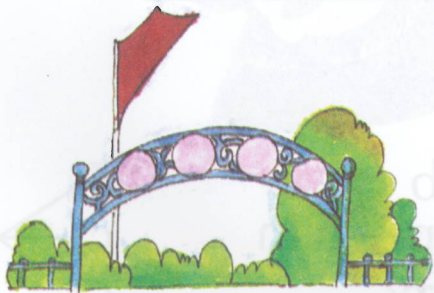
u — an



Tiāntán



fānchuán



xiàomén

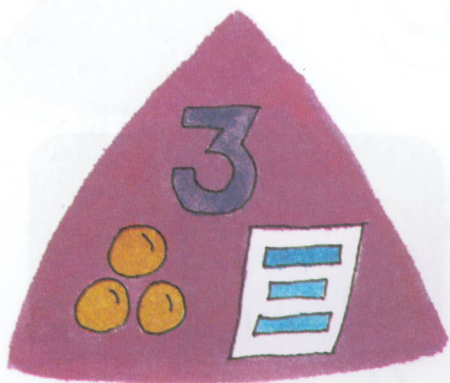


Rènzhēn xué pīnyīn.

an en in

yin yuan

认读汉字



sān
三



nán
男



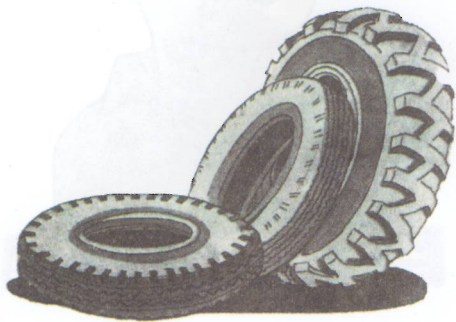
rén
人



shān
山

17

un ün



lún

un

ūn ún ŭn ùn

g — un → gun

k — un → kun

h — un → hun



yún

ün

yun

yūn yún yǔn yùn

j — ün → jun

q — ün → qun

x — ün → xun



qúnzi



báiyún



chūntiān

dùn	tūn	lún
zūn	cún	sūn
zhǔn	shùn	rùn

_____ un ün _____

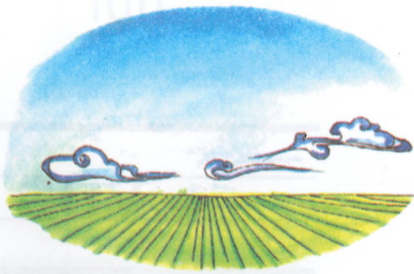
_____ yun _____



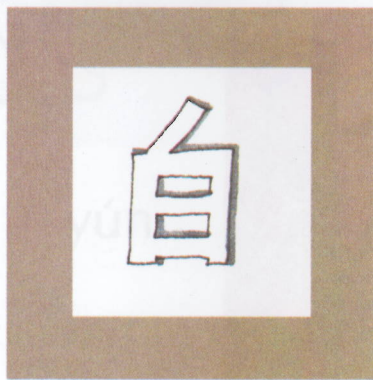
认读汉字



yún
云



tiān
天



bái
白

18

ang eng ing ong



fáng

ang

āng áng ǎng àng

bāng gàng dǎng

tāng lǎng yáng

zàng cáng sàng

zhāng cháng shàng

n — i — ang → niáng

liáng jiǎng

qiáng xiǎng

g — u — ang → guǎng

kuàng huāng

zhuāng chuāng shuǎng



dēng

eng

ēng éng ěng èng

péng fēng téng

néng wēng kēng

réng chéng shèng



yīng

ing

īng íng ĭng ìng

yīng

yīng yíng yǐng yìng



xīng

bīng píng jǐng

qìng dǐng tīng

mìng níng líng



zhōng

ong

ōng óng ǒng òng

dǒng tóng gōng

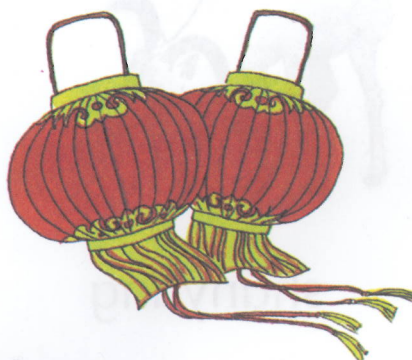
yǒng sōng chōng

j — i — ong — jiǒng

qióng xióng



Chángchéng



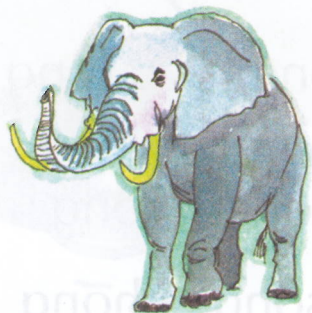
dēnglong



qīngsōng



kǒngquè



dàxiàng



xióngmāo



shānyáng



fēngzheng

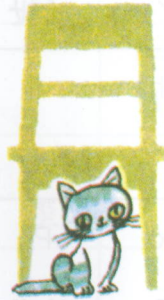
ang eng ing ong

ying

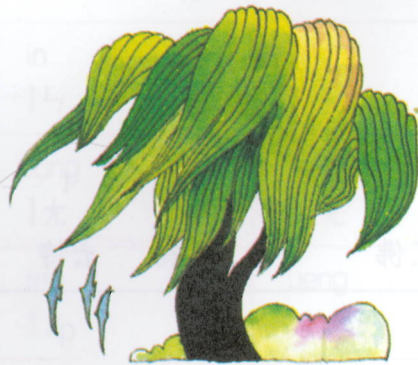
认读汉字



shàng
上



xià
下



liǔ shù

汉语拼音方案

一 字母表

字母:	Aa	Bb	Cc	Dd	Ee	Ff	Gg
名称:	ㄚ	ㄅㄝ	ㄘㄝ	ㄉㄝ	ㄜ	ㄝㄨ	ㄨㄝ
	Hh	ll	Jj	Kk	Ll	Mm	Nn
	ㄏㄚ	ㄌ	ㄐㄌㄝ	ㄎㄝ	ㄝㄌ	ㄝㄇ	ㄋㄝ
	Oo	Pp	Qq	Rr	Ss	Tt	Uu
	ㄛ	ㄆㄝ	ㄎㄌㄨ	ㄚㄌ	ㄝㄨ	ㄘㄝ	ㄨ
	Vv	Ww	Xx	Yy	Zz		
	ㄩㄝ	ㄨㄚ	ㄒㄌ	ㄩㄚ	ㄗㄝ		

V 只用来拼写外来语、少数民族语言和方言。
字母的手写体依照拉丁字母的一般书写习惯。

二 声母表

b	p	m	f	d	t	n	l
ㄅ	ㄆ	ㄇ	ㄈ	ㄉ	ㄊ	ㄋ	ㄌ
玻	坡	摸	佛	得	特	讷	勒
g	k	h		j	q	x	
ㄍ	ㄎ	ㄏ		ㄐ	ㄑ	ㄒ	
哥	科	喝		基	欺	希	
zh	ch	sh	r	z	c	s	
ㄓ	ㄔ	ㄕ	ㄖ	ㄗ	ㄘ	ㄙ	
知	蚩	诗	日	资	雌	思	

在给汉字注音的时候，为了使拼式简短，zh ch sh 可省作 z c s

三 韵 母 表

	i 衣	u ㄨ 乌	ü ㄩ 迂
a ㄚ 啊	ia ㄚ 呀	ua ㄨㄚ 蛙	
o ㄛ 喔		uo ㄨㄛ 窝	
e ㄜ 鹅	ie ㄝ 耶		üe ㄩㄝ 约
ai ㄞ 哀		uai ㄨㄞ 歪	
ei ㄟ 欸		uei ㄨㄟ 威	
ao ㄠ 熬	iao ㄠ 腰		
ou ㄡ 欧	iou ㄡ 忧		
an ㄢ 安	ian ㄢ 烟	uan ㄨㄢ 弯	üan ㄩㄢ 冤
en ㄣ 恩	in ㄣ 因	uen ㄨㄣ 温	ün ㄩㄣ 晕
ang ㄤ 昂	iang ㄤ 央	uang ㄨㄤ 汪	
eng ㄥ 亨的韵母	ing ㄥ 英	ueng ㄨㄥ 翁	
ong (ㄨㄥ) 轰的韵母	iong ㄩㄥ 雍		

(1) “知、蚩、诗、日、资、雌、思”等七个音节的韵母用 i，即：知、蚩、尸、日、资、