

## Homework 4

Due October 21

1. What is the effective Bohr radius and ground state energy for:
  - a. Singly ionized helium atom
  - b. Positronium
  - c. Two neutrons bound by gravitational field

2. At  $t = 0$  a hydrogen atom is prepared at the state

$$\psi(r,0) = \frac{4}{(2a_B)^{3/2}} \left\{ \frac{e^{-r/a_B}}{\sqrt{4\pi}} + A \frac{r}{a_B} e^{-r/a_B} (-iY_1^1 + Y_1^{-1} + \sqrt{7}Y_1^0) \right\}$$

- a. Find A
  - b. If  $L^2$  measured what are possible outcomes and corresponding probabilities?
  - c. If the energy is measured what could be the lowest possible value obtained?
  - d. Where is the electron most likely to be found?
3. Find energy spectrum (energy levels) for a particle of mass  $m$  moving in the region with the central potential  $V(r) = \frac{A}{r^2} - \frac{B}{r}$ .
  4. For a hydrogen atom in state  $\psi_{nlm}$  find expectation values  $\langle r \rangle$  and  $\langle r^2 \rangle$ .
  5. Plot radial probability distributions  $|R_{10}|^2, |R_{20}|^2, |R_{30}|^2, |R_{21}|^2, |R_{22}|^2, |R_{32}|^2$ . Make the horizontal axis in Bohr radius units. Plot angular probability distributions (either 3D or 2D x-z plane)  $|Y_0^0|^2, |Y_1^1|^2, |Y_1^0|^2, |Y_1^{-1}|^2, |Y_2^0|^2, |Y_2^1|^2, |Y_2^2|^2, |Y_3^1|^2$ .